

ITALIAN UNIFICATION 1859-1870







ITALY
1815

Hungary

Ottoman
Empire

Algeria

Tunisia

Tuscany

Kingdom of
Naples

Sicily

Catalonia

Euboea
Islands

Sardinia

Corsica

Piedmont

Parma

Lombardy

Papal States

Veneto

Tyrol

Switzerland

Dalmatia

Croatia

Bosnia

Serbia

Banat of
Temeswar

Transylvania

Wallachia

Moldavia

Bukovina

Galicia

Macedonia

Eretria

Bohemia

Bavaria

Austria

ITALY AFTER CONGRESS OF VIENNA

- ◆ PIEDMONT(KINGDOM OF SARDINIA
- ◆ LOMBARDY
- ◆ VENETIA
- ◆ TUSCANY
- ◆ MODENA
- ◆ PARMA
- ◆ LUCCA
- ◆ PAPAL STATES
- ◆ NAPLES(KINGDOM OF THE TWO
SICILIES



ITALY
1832





ITALY
1848

France

Bavaria

Galicia

Switzerland

Austria

Tyrol

Bukovina

Moldavia

Hungary

Lombardy

Veneto

Transylvania

Piedmont

Parma

Croatia

Banat of
Temeswar

Catalonia

Tuscany

Dalmatia

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Wallachia

Serbia

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Milan

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Empire

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Tunisia

Sicily

Greece

Euboea



France

Spain

Galicia

Switzerland

Austria

Hungary

Bukovina

Moldavia

Tyrol

Lombardy

Veneto

Transylvania

Piedmont

Parma

Croatia

Banat of Iammar

Catalonia

Wallachia

Tuscany

Dalmatia

Bosnia

Serbia

Balearic Islands

Corsica

Papal State

Montenegro

Sardinia

Kingdom of Naples

Macedonia

Ottoman Empire

Algeria

Tunisia

Sicily

Greece

Euboea





France

Davalia

Galicia

Switzerland

Austria

Tyrol

Hungary

Bukovina

Moldavia

Lombardy

Veneto

Transylvania

Piedmont

Parma

Croatia

Banat of
Iammar

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Wallachia

Tuscany

Dalmatia

Boemia

Serbia

Corica

Papal State

Milanese

Balearic
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Naples

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France

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Switzerland

Tyrol

Austria

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Montenegro

Balearic Islands

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Sicily

Greece

Epirus



France

Bavaria

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Bosnia

Serbia

Babaric Islands

Corsica

Papal State

Montenegro

Sardinia

Kingdom of Naples

Macedonia

Ottoman Empire

Algeria

Tunisia

Sicily

Greece

Epirus

**ITALY
1849**



Catalonia

Balearic Islands

Sardinia

Corica

Tuscany

Papal States

Kingdom of Naples

Sicily

France

Switzerland

Davalia

Austria

Tyrol

Lombardy

Veneto

Parma

Croatia

Dalmatia

Boemia

Milan

Hungary

Transylvania

Banat of Temeswar

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Ottoman Empire

Macedonia

Greece

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Algeria

Tunisia

Bukovina

Moldavia

UNIFICATION OF ITALY 1858-1870



ITALIAN RISORGIMENTO

- ◆ ITALIAN RESURGENCE
REVOLUTIONARY GROUPS THAT
WERE UNITED IN THEIR GOAL TO
UNIFY ITALY AND RECOVER THE
GRANDEUR OF ANCIENT ROME



GIUSEPPE MAZZINI

- ◆ FIRST AMONG ITALIAN REVOLUTIONARY WRITERS
- ◆ 1805-1872
- ◆ “ON THE DUTIES OF MAN”
- ◆ “THOUGHTS UPON DEMOCRACY IN EUROPE”





MAZZINI

- ◆ **FOUNDED” YOUNG ITALY” A NATIONALIST GROUP INTERESTED IN UNITING ITALY**
- ◆ **ELECTED 4 TIME TO THE ITALIAN PARLIAMENT BUT REFUSED TO TAKE AN OATH OF ALLIEGENCE TO THEY MONARCHY**

COUNT EMILIO CAVOUR

- ◆ 1810-1861
- ◆ PRIME MINISTER OF THE PIEDMONT
- ◆ LIBERAL
- ◆ CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHIST
- ◆ WEALTHY LANDOWNER
- ◆ PRACTICED “REALPOLITIK”
- ◆ WILLING TO MAKE WAR

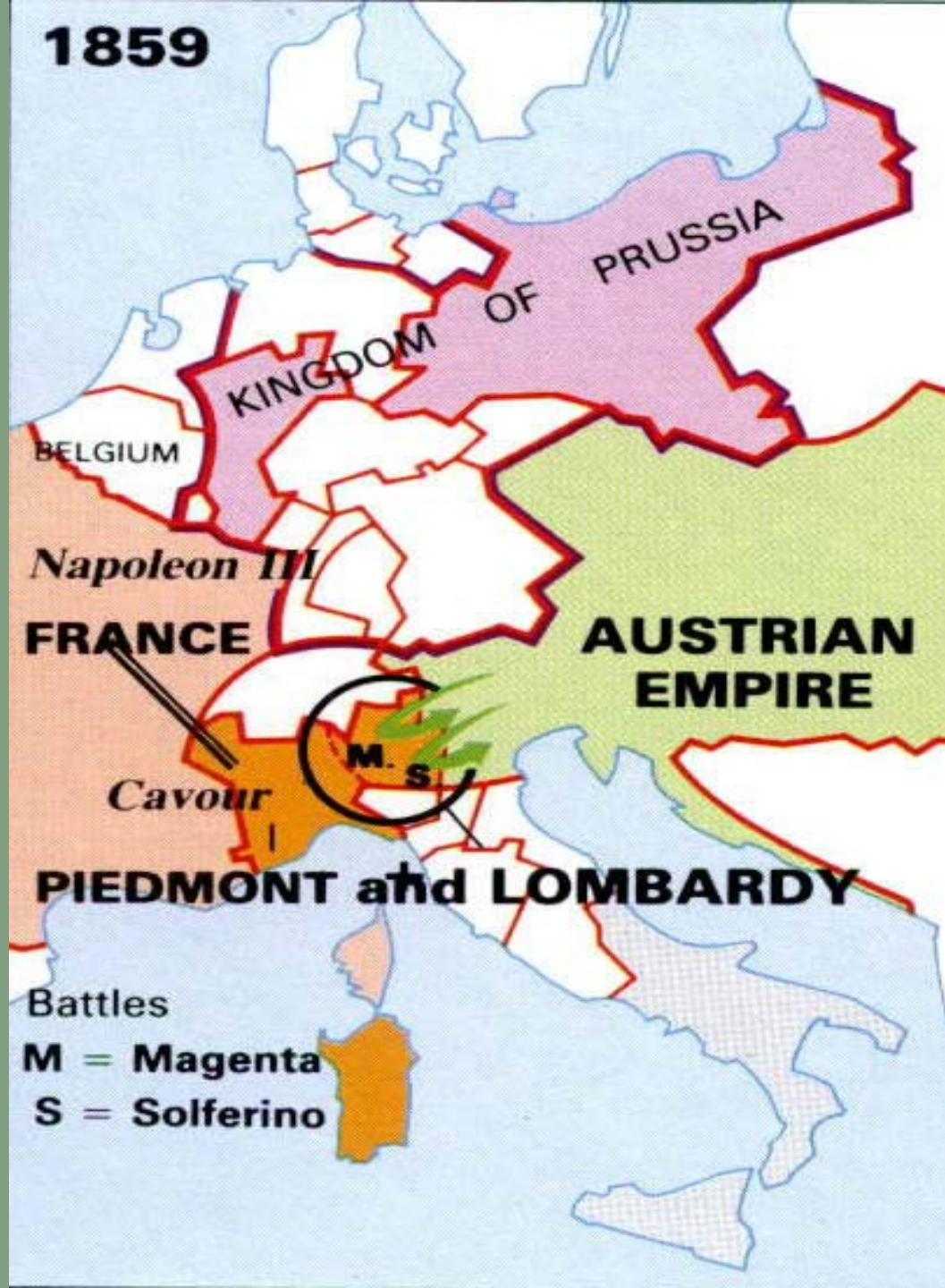






1859 CAVOUR AND NAPOLEON III

- ◆ BOTH MADE A SECRET AGREEMENT TO LURE AUSTRIA INTO A WAR
- ◆ ONCE AUSTRIA WAS PROVOKED BY THE PIEDMONT THEN FRENCH TROOPS INTERVENED
- ◆ BUT THE FRENCH IN THE MIDDLE OF THE WAR MADE A SEPERATE PEACE WITH AUSTRIA





**ITALY
1859
FRANCO-AUSTRO
PIEDMONT WAR**

France

Prussia

Bavaria

Galicia

Switzerland

Tyrol

Austria

Bukovina

Hungary

Moldavia

Piedmont

Lombardy

Veneto

Transylvania

Catalonia

Parma

Croatia

Banat of
Temesvar

Wallachia

Tuscany

Dalmatia

Bosnia

Serbia

Corfu

Papal States

Milan

Sardinia

Kingdom of
Naples

Macedonia

Ottoman
Empire

Algeria

Tunisia

Sicily

Greece

Epirus



France

Bavaria

Bavaria

Galicia

Switzerland

Austria

Tyrol

Lombardy

Veneto

Hungary

Bukovina

Moldavia

Piedmont

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Tunisia

Sicily

Greece

Euboea



France

Galicia

Switzerland

Davalia

Austria

Tyrol

Hungary

Bukovina

Moldavia

Lombardy

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Iammar

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Tunisia

Sicily

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Epirus



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Parma

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Sardinia

Kingdom of Naples

Macedonia

Ottoman Empire

Algeria

Tunisia

Sicily

Greece

Epirus



**FRANCO-AUSTRO
PIEDMONT WAR
1859 END**

France

Prussia

Galicia

Switzerland

Tyrol

Austria

Bukovina

Hungary

Moldavia

Lombardy

Veneto

Transylvania

Piedmont

Croatia

Banat of
Iamnic

Catalonia

Parma

Bohemia

Wallachia

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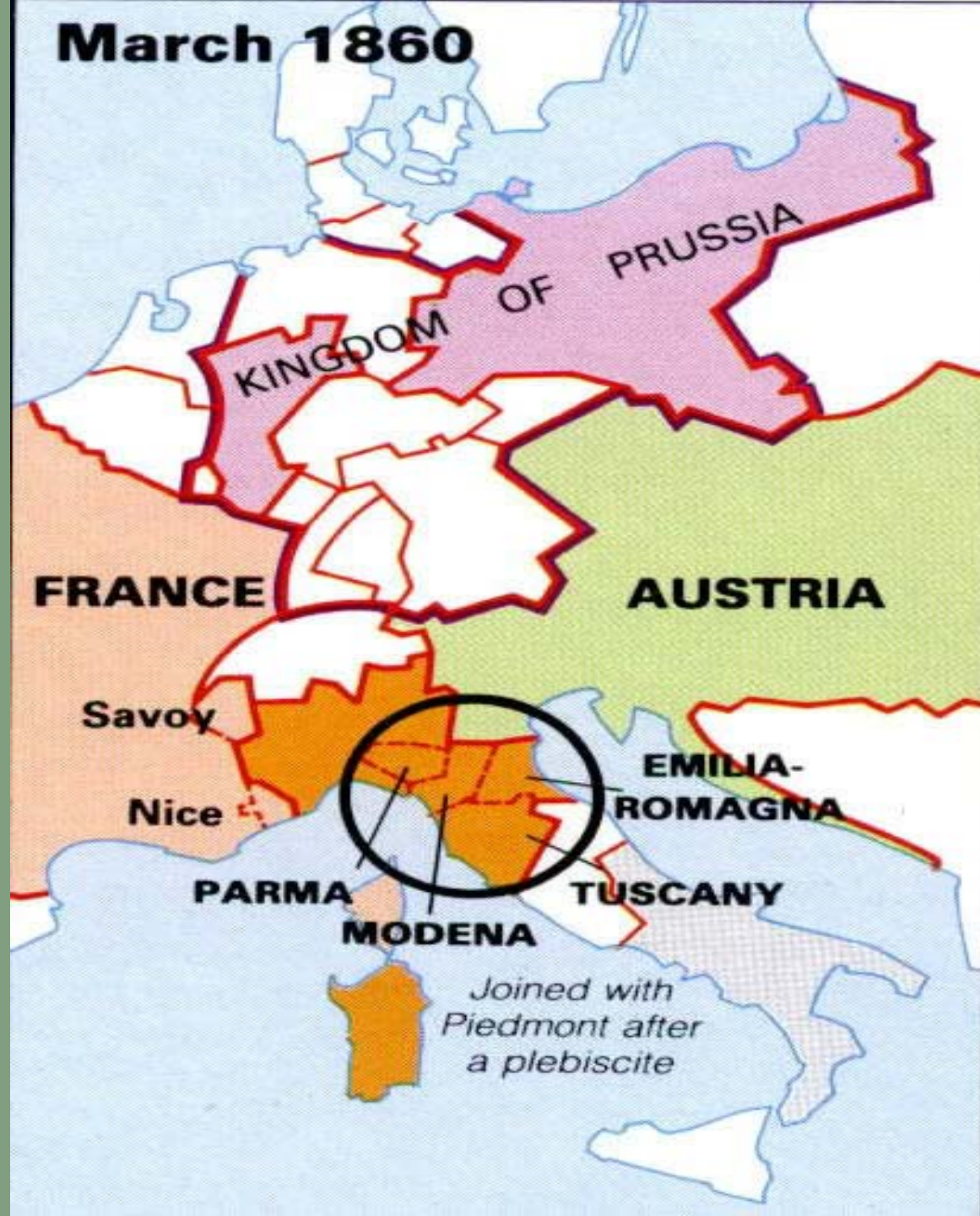
Euboea



FRANCO-AUSTRIAN AGREEMENT

- ◆ LOMBARDY WENT TO THE
PIEDMONT
- ◆ VENETIA REMAINED AUSTRIAN
- ◆ A FEDERATED UNION OF
EXISTING GOVERNMENTS IN
ITALY WOULD BE FORMED WITH
THE POPE PRESIDING OVER IT

March 1860



KINGDOM OF PRUSSIA

FRANCE

AUSTRIA

Savoy

Nice

**EMILIA-
ROMAGNA**

PARMA

MODENA

TUSCANY

*Joined with
Piedmont after
a plebiscite*





France

Basel

Bavaria

Galicia

Switzerland

Austria

Tyrol

Lombardy

Veneto

Hungary

Bukovina

Moldavia

Piedmont

Transylvania

Parma

Croatia

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Tunisia

Sicily

Greece

Epirus



France

Spain

Portugal

Galicia

Switzerland

Tyrol

Austria

Bulgaria

Italy

Veneto

Hungary

Moldavia

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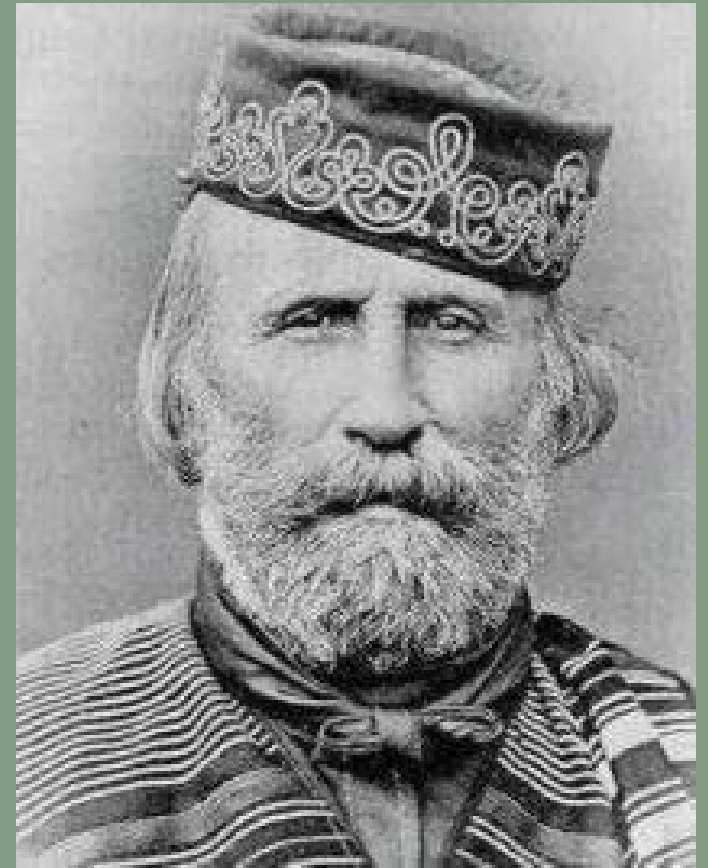
ITALY 1860

- ◆ NORTH ITALIAN KINGDOM(PIEDMONT AND NEW ADDITIONS)
- ◆ PAPAL STATES
- ◆ KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES(KINGDOM OF NAPLES)



GUISEPPE GARIBALDI

- ◆ 1807-1882
- ◆ HERO OF ITALIAN RISORGIMENTO
- ◆ MEMBER OF YOUNG ITALY
- ◆ FOUGHT IN SOUTH AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS



GARIBALDI

- ◆ LED 1000 VOLUNTEERS AGAINST THE KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES 1860 (THE **RED** SHIRTS)
- ◆ CROSSED INTO SOUTHERN ITALY AND EXPELLED FRANCIS II OF NAPLES.





**ITALY
MARCH
1860**



France

Bavaria

Bavaria

Galicia

Switzerland

Austria

Tyrol

Hungary

Bukovina

Moldavia

Italy

Veneto

Transylvania

Catalonia

Banat of Iammar

Wallachia

Corsica

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Greece

Euboea



France

Basque

Bavaria

Galicia

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Macedonia

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Kingdom of Naples

Macedonia

Ottoman Empire

Algeria

Tunisia

Sicily

Greece

Epirus



ITALY
1861



**November 1860-
March 1861**



FRANCE

**KINGDOM
OF**

PRUSSIA

AUSTRIA

Florence

Rome

**THE MARCHES
UMBRIA**

**March 1861: Victor
Emmanuel crowned King of Italy**



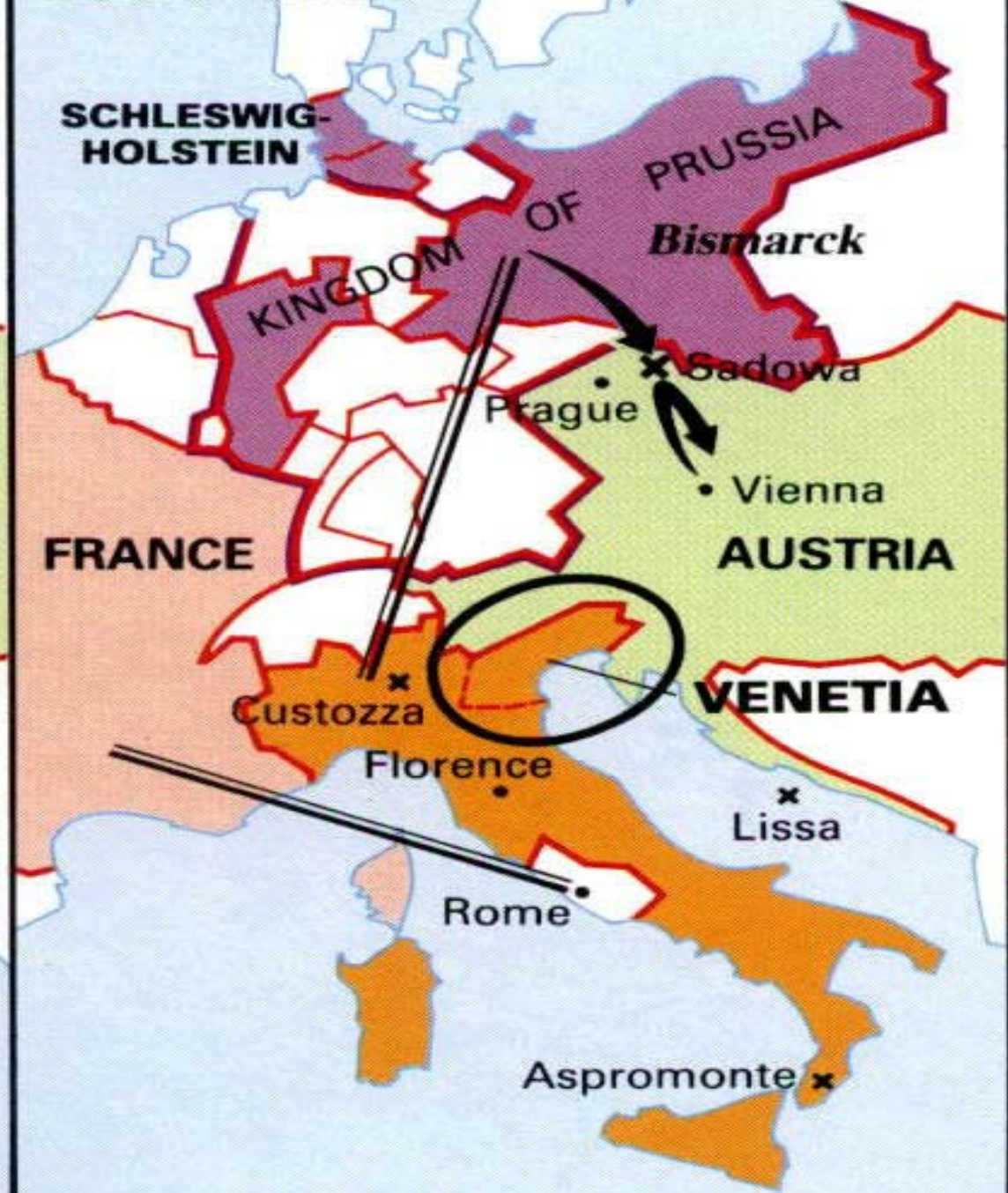
ITALY WAS MADE

- ◆ ARMED VIOLENCE ENDORSED BY POPULAR VOTE
- ◆ MAZZINI'S IDEAS
- ◆ GARIBALDI'S AUDACITY
- ◆ CAVOUR'S COLD POLICY





1865-1866



SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN

PRUSSIA

KINGDOM OF

Bismarck

Sadowa

Prague

Vienna

AUSTRIA

FRANCE

VENETIA

Custozza

Florence

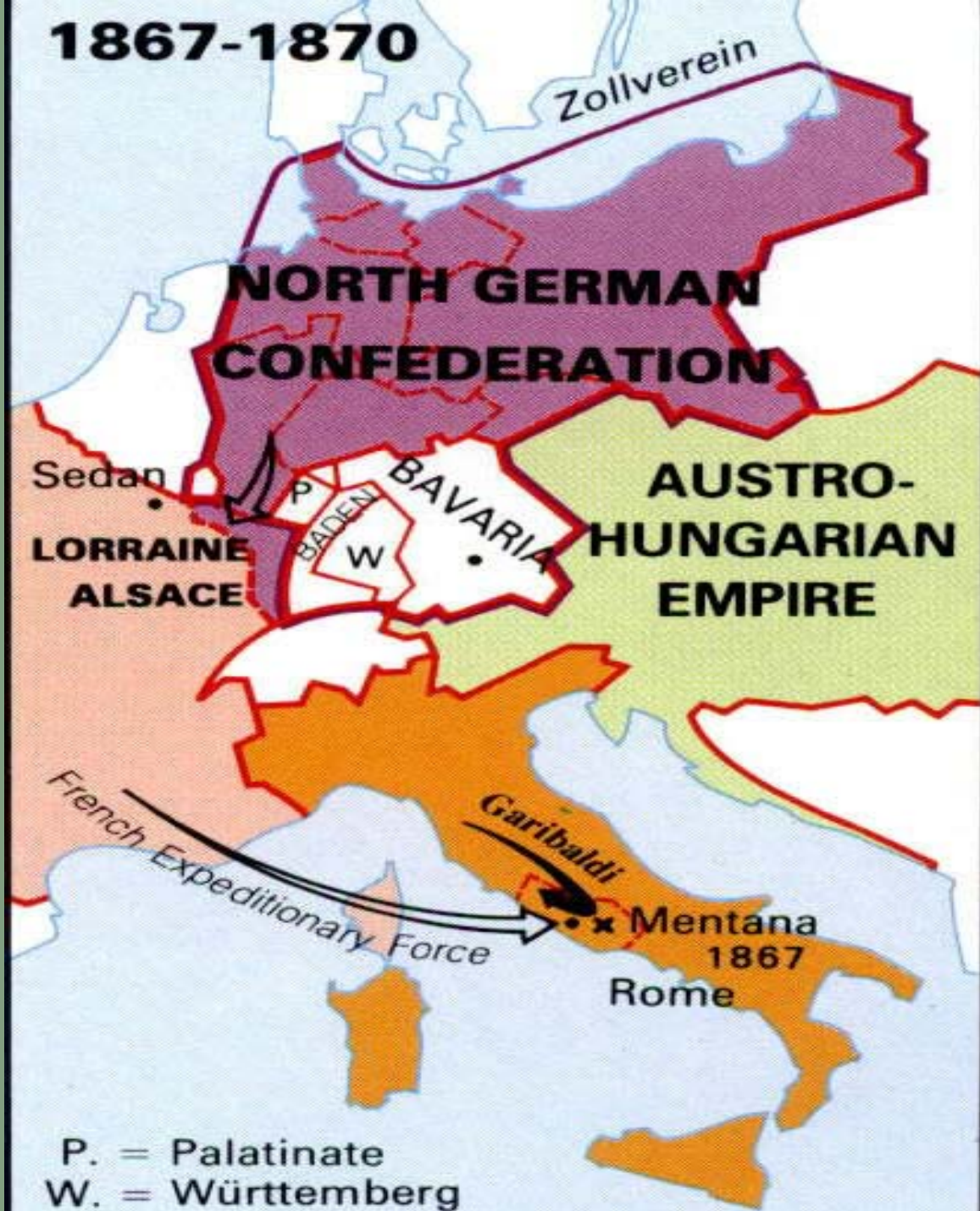
Lissa

Rome

Aspromonte



1867-1870





PROBLEMS AFTER UNIFICATION

- ◆ NATIONALISTS REFUSED TO BELIEVE ITALY WAS UNITED THEY CLAIMED THAT WOULD NOT HAPPEN UNTIL
- ◆ TRENTINO
- ◆ TRIESTE
- ◆ DALMATION ISLANDS
- ◆ NICE
- ◆ SAVOY
- ◆ WERE PART OF ITALY





- ◆ RIFT BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND STATE
- ◆ REGIONAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH
- ◆ LAWLESSNESS CONTINUED IN SICILY AND NAPLES
- ◆ ITALY WAS PARLIAMENTARY BUT NOT DEMOCRATIC (IN THE FIRST ELECTION 600,000 VOTED OUT OF 20,000,000 PEOPLE)
- ◆ REVOLUTIONARY AGITATION CONTINUED